# OA REVIEW OF MIPS, PQRS, VALUE BASED MODIFIERS, AND MU FOR 2017 AND BEYOND

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NCOS

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# AOA THIRD PARTY CENTER CODING EXPERTS



Rebecca Wartman OD



Douglas Morrow OD



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# WHAT WE WILL COVER

- BRIEF OVERVIEW
- THE ECONOMIC VALUE OF HEALTH AND HEALTHCARE-VALUES, PERCEPTIONS
  AND ATTITUDES
- CURRENT PQRS PROGRAM VS MIPS BEYOND 2016
- SUCCESS AND PENALTIES
- CURRENT EHR & CQM 2015-16 VS MIPS
  - NEW GUIDANCE RELEASED OCT 1, 2015 SUCCESS AND PENALTIES
- CURRENT VALUE BASED MODIFIERS VS MIPS
- SUCCESSES AND PENALTIES
- OTHER RELATED INFORMATION
- RESOURCES

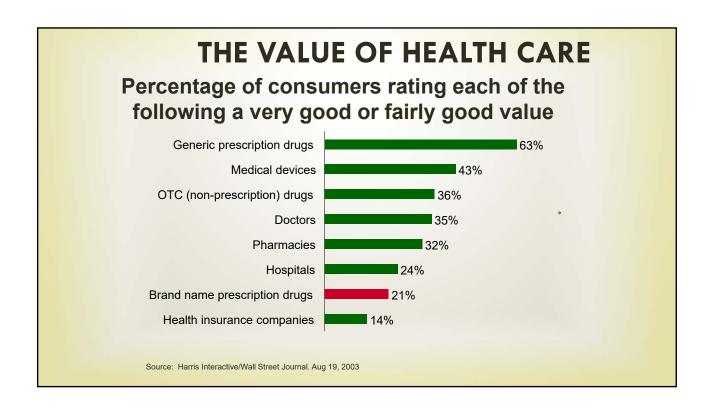
# THE EMERGING VALUE CONTEXT

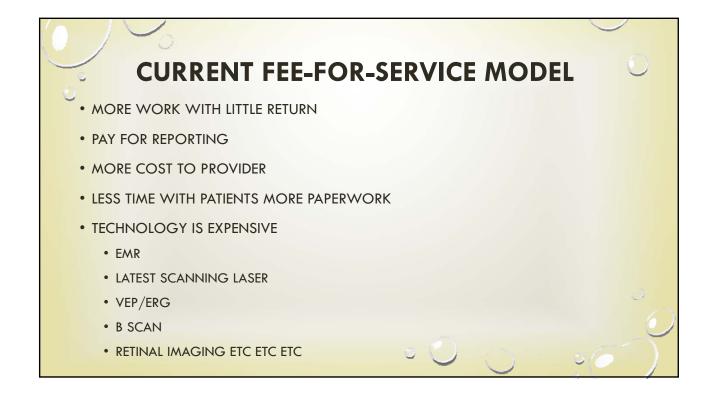
- RISING COSTS
- RISING COST SHIFTING TO CONSUMERS
- EVIDENCE THAT INNOVATION MAKES A DIFFERENCE
- POTENTIAL PARADIGM EMERGING
  - HIGH COST, HIGH EFFICACY, HIGH CUSTOMIZATION BUT UNAFFORDABLE
- THE QUEST FOR VALUE
  - IOM: BALANCING COST, QUALITY, ACCESS AND EQUITY
  - EVIDENCE BASED MEDICINE AND EVIDENCE BASED BENEFIT DESIGN
  - PAY FOR PERFORMANCE
  - VALUE PURCHASING

# **ATTITUDES TOWARD VALUE**

- STRONG ARGUMENT → AMERICAN HEALTHCARE IS POOR VALUE
- AMERICANS LOVE HIGH TECHNOLOGY MEDICINE AND THINK, AS A SOCIETY, SHOULD SPEND MORE ON IT.....BUT, OPM (OTHER PEOPLE'S MONEY)
- VALUE IN THE EYE OF THE BEHOLDER .....AND THE PAYER
- VALUE BEING REDEFINED AS WE MOVE TO ENGAGE CONSUMER AS PAYER AND DECISION-MAKER









**Fee-for-service** (FFS) payment system, where clinicians are paid based on **volume** of services, not **value.** 

### The Sustainable Growth Rate (SGR)

 Established in 1997 to control the cost of Medicare payments to physicians







Target

Medicare

expenditures





Physician payments cut across the board

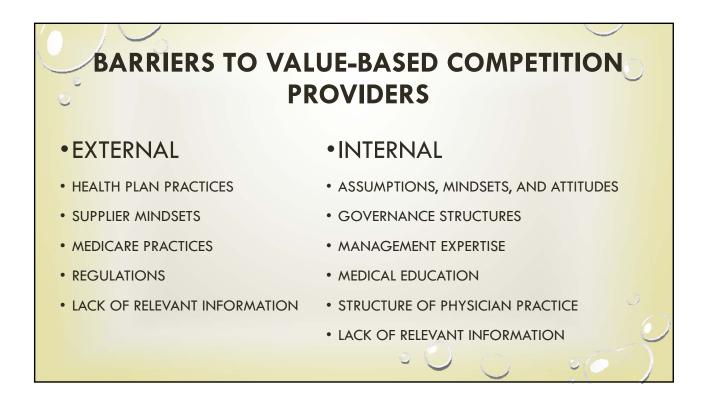


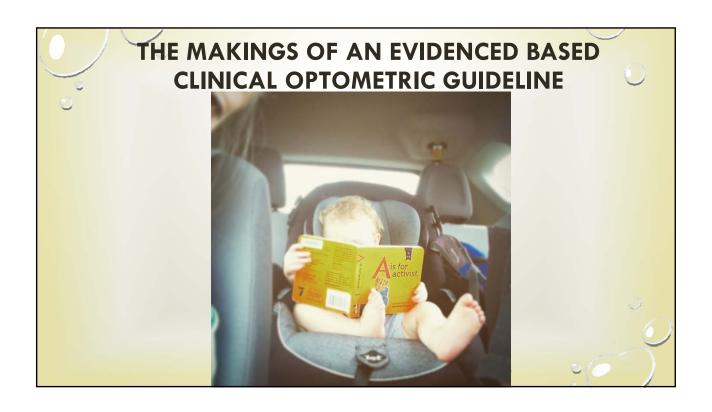
Each year, Congress passed temporary "doc fixes" to avert cuts (no fix in 2015 would have meant a **21% cut** in Medicare payments to clinicians)

### WHERE HAVE WE ALREADY BEEN

- CASH UP FRONT AND LITTLE INSURANCE
  - FEE FOR SERVICE AND USUAL AND CUSTOMARY PAYMENT
    - HIGHER YOUR FEES THE MORE YOU GOT PAID
  - FEE FOR SERVICE AND SET FEE SCHEDULES.
  - CARVE OUT PLANS FOR VISION
  - HEALTH MAINTENANCE ORGANIZATIONS
  - GATEKEEPER SYSTEMS
  - MEDICAL HOMES
  - ACCOUNTABLE CARE ORGANIZATIONS









### **Quality Payment Program**

- ✓ Repeals the Sustainable Growth Rate (SGR) Formula
- ✓ **Streamlines** multiple quality reporting programs into the new Merit-based Incentive Payment System (MIPS)
- ✓ Provides incentive payments for participation in Advanced Alternative Payment Models (APMs)



The Merit-based Incentive Payment System (MIPS)

or

Advanced Alternative Payment Models (APMs)

- ✓ First step to a fresh start
- ✓ We're listening and help is available
- ✓ A better, smarter Medicare for healthier people
- ✓ Pay for what works to create a Medicare that is enduring
- √ Health information needs to be open, flexible, and user-centric

### **PROPOSED MIPS**

- ✓ MIPS is a new program
  - Streamlines 3 currently independent programs to work as one and to ease clinician burden.
  - Adds a fourth component to promote ongoing improvement and innovation to clinical activities.



**Quality** PQRS



Resource use

Value Based Modifier



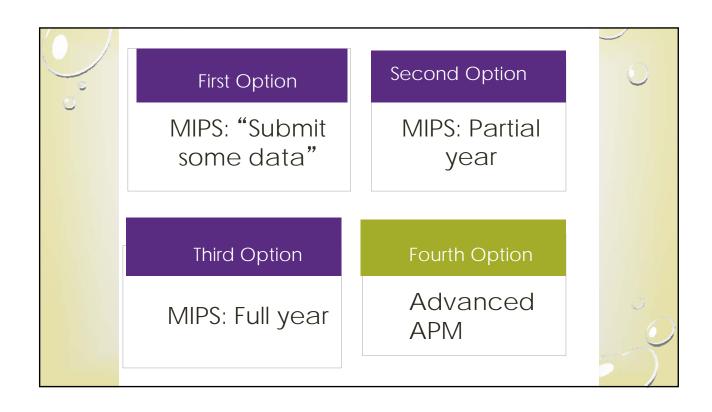
Clinical practice improvement activities



Advancing care information

EHR Incentive

MIPS provides clinicians the flexibility to choose the activities and measures that are most meaningful to their practice to demonstrate performance.





### **REPORTING OPTIONS**

- SECOND OPTION
  - REPORT MIPS FOR < FULL 2017 PERFORMANCE PERIOD BUT >/= 90DAY PERIOD
  - REPORT > 1 QUALITY MEASURE OR
  - REPORT > 1 IMPROVEMENT ACTIVITY
    OR
  - REPORT > REQUIRED MEASURES IN ADVANCING CARE INFORMATION PERFORMANCE CATEGORY

WILL AVOID NEGATIVE ADJUSTMENT AND MAY RECEIVE MODEST BONUS

# REPORTING OPTIONS

- THIRD OPTION -
  - REPORT FULL 90-DAY PERIOD, BUT IDEALLY, FULL YEAR TO MAXIMIZE CHANCES TO QUALIFY FOR A POSITIVE ADJUSTMENT
  - IF EXCEPTIONAL ARE ELIGIBLE FOR AN ADDITIONAL POSITIVE ADJUSTMENT
    THE FULL YEAR PROVIDES FOR THE "MODERATE" POSITIVE PAYMENT
    ADJUSTMENT

AN INCENTIVE TO PARTICIPATE FULLY DURING TRANSITION YEAR:

PARTICIPANTS WHO ACHIEVE FINAL SCORE OF 70 OR HIGHER WILL BE ELIGIBLE
FOR THE EXCEPTIONAL PERFORMANCE ADJUSTMENT

(FUNDED FROM A POOL OF \$500 MILLION)



- → FOURTH OPTION
  - PARTICIPATE IN ADVANCED APMS WILL QUALIFY FOR A 5
     PERCENT BONUS INCENTIVE PAYMENT IN 2019
  - NOT REALLY VIABLE OPTION FOR MOST OPTOMETRIST

# **FINAL RULING SURPRISES**

- SURPRISE 1:
  - ADJUSTMENT TO THE LOW-VOLUME THRESHOLD
  - IF BILL < \$30,000 IN MEDICARE PART B ALLOWED CHARGES OR SEE < 100 MEDICARE PATIENTS PER YEAR, YOU ARE EXEMPT AND CANNOT RECEIVE BONUS BUT NO PENALTY
- SURPRISE 2:

RESOURCE USE – COST – NOT CONSIDERED THIS YEAR

CMS WILL COLLECT DATA ABOUT COSTS, BUT ONLY BEHIND

THE SCENES. RESOURCE USE WILL NOT COUNT FOR 2017

### FINAL RULING SURPRISES

### • SURPRISE 3:

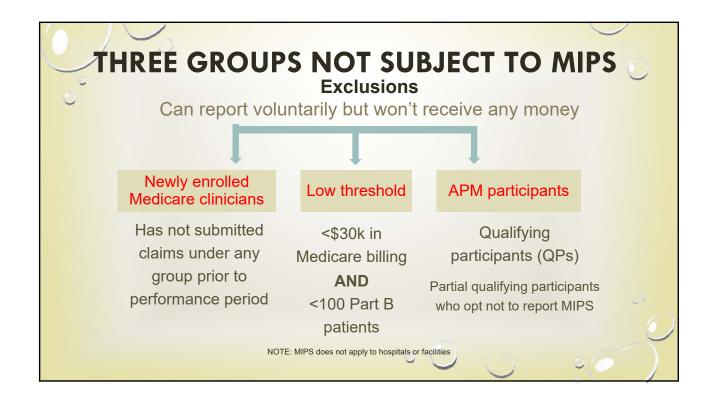
### **CLINICAL PRACTICE IMPROVEMENT ACTIVITIES LOWERED**

IF YOU ARE "SMALL PRACTICE" (<15 DOCS) REPORT 1 "HIGH" WEIGHTED OR 2 MEDIUM WEIGHTED CPIA

IF YOU ARE A "LARGE PRACTICE" (>15 DOCS) REPORT 2 HIGH WEIGHTED, OR 1 HIGH AND 1 MEDIUM WEIGHTED OR 4 MEDIUM WEIGHTED CPIA

### • SURPRISE 4:

- ADVANCING CARE INFORMATION (ACI) REQUIREMENTS REDUCED
- ACI "MEANINGFUL USE" DROPPED REQUIREMENT FROM 11 TO 5 BUT MUST REPORT ON ALL REQUIREMENTS IF YOU WANT TO ACHIEVE A SCORE OF 100%.



# LOW VOLUME EXCLUSIONS

- \$30,000 OR FEWER THAN 100 MEDICARE PATIENTS
- TWO EVALUATION PERIODS TO DETERMINE IF YOU MEET LOW VOLUME EXCLUSION:
  - SEPTEMBER 1, 2015 TO AUGUST 31, 2016
  - SEPTEMBER 1, 2016 TO AUGUST 31, 2017
- CMS ESTIMATES THAT 67% OF OD'S MAY BE EXEMPT
- NPI LOOK-UP:
  - THERE WILL BE A MECHANISM TO SEE IF AN GIVEN NPI IS EXEMPT

# When does the Quality Payment Program start?

1 2 OCT

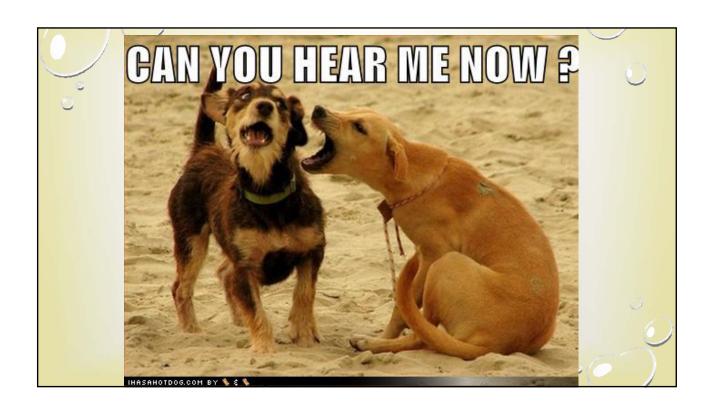
If you're ready, you can begin January 1, 2017 and start collecting your performance data. If you're not ready on January 1, you can choose to start anytime between January 1 and October 2, 2017. Whenever you choose to start, you'll need to send in your performance data by March 31, 2018.

The first payment adjustments based on performance go into effect on January 1, 2019.



# PHYSICIAN QUALITY REPORTING SYSTEM

- PQRI/PQRS BEGAN 2007 PAY FOR REPORTING PAYING 2% BONUS
- NOW PARTICIPATE TO AVOID 2% REDUCTION IN 2018
- CAN BE SUCCESSFUL FOR 2016 CHOICE OF REPORTING METHODS.
- STAND ALONE PQRS PENALTIES ENDING IN 2018
- MERIT BASED INCENTIVE PAYMENT SYSTEM (MIPS) BEGINS IN 2017, PENALTIES BEGIN IN 2019.
- MIPS INCORPORATING MOST OF PQRS REQUIREMENTS



# **QUALITY REPORTING OPTIONS**

- 1. CLAIMS BASED REPORTING TOO LATE FOR 2016
- 2. QUALIFIED CLINICAL DATA REGISTRY (QCDR) REPORTING

  AOA MORE REGISTRY DEPENDING ON YOUR VENDOR'S STATUS
- 3. CERTIFIED ELECTRONIC HEALTH RECORDS REPORTING (CEHRT)
  - a) DIRECT PRODUCT SUBMISSION
  - b) DATA SUBMISSION

# **QUALITY REPORTING OPTIONS**

- 4. QUALIFIED REGISTRY
- 5. GROUP PRACTICE REPORTING
  - a) WEB INTERFACE (25+ EPS IN GROUP)
  - b) GROUP REGISTRY REPORTING (2+ EPS)
  - c) CMS-CERTIFIED SURVEY VENDOR REPORTING (2+ EPS)
  - d) EHR DIRECT OR DATA SUBMISSION (2+ EPS)

# **2017 QUALITY EYE CARE MEASURES**

- MEASURE 12 —PRIMARY OPEN ANGLE GLAUCOMA (POAG): OPTIC NERVE EVALUATION— CLAIMS, REGISTRY, EHR
- MEASURE 14 AGE-RELATED MACULAR DEGENERATION (AMD): DILATED MACULAR EXAMINATION – CLAIMS, REGISTRY
- MEASURE 19 DIABETIC RETINOPATHY: COMMUNICATION WITH THE PHYSICIAN MANAGING ONGOING DIABETES CARE - CLAIMS, REGISTRY, EHR
- MEASURE 117 DIABETES MELLITUS: DILATED EYE EXAM IN DIABETIC PATIENT CLAIMS, REGISTRY, EHR, WEB INTERFACE
- MEASURE 140 AGE-RELATED MACULAR DEGENERATION (AMD): COUNSELING ON ANTIOXIDANT SUPPLEMENT – CLAIMS, REGISTRY
- MEASURE 141 PRIMARY OPEN-ANGLE GLAUCOMA (POAG): REDUCTION OF INTRAOCULAR PRESSURE (IOP) BY 15% OR DOCUMENTATION OF A PLAN OF CARE CLAIMS, REGISTRY (OUTCOME MEASURE BUT NOT FOR AOA MORE)

# 2017 QUALITY EYE CARE MEASURES

- MEASURE 18 DIABETIC RETINOPATHY: DOCUMENTATION OF PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF MACULAR EDEMA AND LEVEL OF SEVERITY OF RETINOPATHY \*\* EHR REPORTING ONLY STILL
- 8 OTHER EYECARE MEASURES FOR REGISTRY, EHR CODES <u>BUT</u> SURGEONS ONLY
  - 6 FOR CATARACT & 2 FOR RETINA
- DO NOT ALLOW USE OF -55 MODIFIER AS FAR AS WE KNOW

# 2017 QUALITY EYE CARE MEASURES

- 5 MEASURES THAT ALLOW USE WITH 92000/99000 CODES
- MEASURE 130 DOCUMENTATION OF CURRENT MEDICATIONS IN THE MEDICAL RECORD CLAIMS, REGISTRY, EHR
- MEASURE 131 PAIN ASSESSMENT AND FOLLOW UP CLAIMS, REGISTRY
- MEASURE 226 PREVENTIVE CARE AND SCREENING: TOBACCO USE: SCREENING AND CESSATION INTERVENTION – CLAIMS, REGISTRY, EHR, WEB INTERFACE
- MEASURE 317 PREVENTIVE CARE AND SCREENING: SCREENING FOR HIGH BLOOD PRESSURE AND FOLLOW-UP DOCUMENTED — CLAIMS, REGISTRY, EHR
- MEASURE 374 CLOSING THE REFERRAL LOOP: RECEIPT OF SPECIALIST REPORT EHR

REPORT AS DIAGNOSIS INDICATES OR ON EVERY CLAIM WHEN NOT LINKED TO
DIAGNOSIS

# 2017 QUALITY EYE CARE MEASURES

OTHER POSSIBILITIES BUT NOT ALLOWED WITH 92000 ??

### FINAL, FINAL RULES NOT YET OUT

- MEASURE 110 PREVENTIVE CARE AND SCREENING: INFLUENZA IMMUNIZATION CLAIMS, REGISTRY, EHR, WEB INTERFACE
- MEASURE111 PNEUMONIA VACCINATION STATUS FOR OLDER ADULTS CLAIMS, REGISTRY, WEB INTERFACE
- MEASURE 128 PREVENTIVE CARE AND SCREENING: BODY MASS INDEX (BMI) SCREENING &FU – CLAIMS, REGISTRY, EHR, WEB INTERFACE
- MEASURE 173 PREVENTIVE CARE AND SCREENING: UNHEALTHY ALCOHOL USE SCREENING REGISTRY MEASURE BACK FOR 2017
- MEASURES 236 CONTROLLING HIGH BLOOD PRESSURE CLAIMS, REGISTRY, EHR, WEB INTERFACE (OUTCOME MEASURE AOA MORE)

### 2017 MIPS QUALITY PERFORMANCE CATEGORY

- SELF REPORTED
- SIX (6) MEASURES INCLUDING 1 OUTCOME MEASURE
  - ANOTHER HIGH PRIORITY MEASURE SHOULD BE REPORTED IF OUTCOME MEASURE IS UNAVAILABLE (BUT WE HAVE OUTCOME MEASURE(S) TO REPORT
  - NO DOMAIN REQUIREMENTS
  - POPULATION MEASURES AUTOMATICALLY CALCULATED
- WILL COUNT 60% IN 2017 REPORTING
- WILL COUNT 50% IN 2019 REPORTING



## **MEANINGFUL USE 2016**

- ALL PROVIDERS AFTER 1ST YEAR OF MU MUST ELECTRONICALLY REPORT CQM DATA
- REPORTING PERIOD = 12 MONTHS 2016 AND BEYOND...BUT NOT -NOW 90 DAYS
- AFTER 2016: CANNOT BEGIN TO QUALIFY FOR INCENTIVE PAYMENTS UNDER MEDICAID PROGRAM BUT INCENTIVES WILL BE PAID THROUGH 2021
- <u>MUST</u> CONTINUE TO DEMONSTRATE MU YEARLY TO AVOID PAYMENT ADJUSTMENTS IN FUTURE
- IF YOU SKIP OR FAIL IN ANY ONE YEAR, YOU CAN BEGIN REPORTING AGAIN
- PENALTIES INCREASE EACH YEAR PROVIDER DOES NOT DEMONSTRATE
  - MAXIMUM OF 5% OF MEDICARE PAYMENTS.
- HARDSHIP EXEMPTION DO EXIST

# MEANINGFUL USE MODIFIED STAGE 2 NEW REQUIREMENTS

- MUST ACHIEVE MEANINGFUL USE UNDER MODIFIED STAGE 2 RULES
- REQUIRED TO ATTEST TO SINGLE SET OF OBJECTIVES AND MEASURES
- NO LONGER "CORE" AND "MENU" OBJECTIVES
- NOW 10 OBJECTIVES, INCLUDING ONE CONSOLIDATED PH REPORTING OBJECTIVE
- SIGNIFICANT CHANGES TO
  - 1. PATIENT ELECTRONIC ACCESS, MEASURE
  - 2. SECURE ELECTRONIC MESSAGING
  - 3. PUBLIC HEALTH REPORTING
- ALL MEDICARE PHYSICIANS MUST ATTEST BY FEBRUARY 28, 2017

### **MODIFIED STAGE 2 OBJECTIVES**

### **OBJECTIVE 1: PROTECT PATIENT HEALTH INFORMATION**

- CONDUCT/REVIEW SECURITY RISK ANALYSIS IN ACCORDANCE WITH REQUIREMENTS
- IMPLEMENT SECURITY UPDATES AS NEEDED
- CORRECT IDENTIFIED SECURITY DEFICIENCIES FOR RISK MANAGEMENT PROCESS
- NO EXCLUSIONS OR EXCEPTIONS

**OBJECTIVE 2: CLINICAL DECISION SUPPORT** (BOTH MEASURES)

### **MEASURE 1**

 IMPLEMENT 5 CLINICAL DECISION SUPPORT INTERVENTIONS RELATED TO 4 + CQM ENTIRE EHR REPORTING PERIOD (IF 4 CQM NOT APPLICABLE → MUST BE RELATED TO HIGH PRIORITY HEALTH CONDITIONS)

### **MEASURE 2**

• ENABLE/IMPLEMENT FUNCTIONALITY FOR DRUG-DRUG &DRUG-ALLERGY CHECKS FOR EHR REPORTING PERIOD (EXCLUSION IF WRITE FEWER THAN 100 MEDICATIONS ORDERS FOR EHR REPORTING PERIOD

# **MODIFIED STAGE 2 OBJECTIVES**

OBJECTIVE 3: COMPUTERIZED PROVIDER ORDER ENTRY (SATISFY 3 MEASURES)

### **MEASURE 1:**

>60% MEDICATION ORDERS RECORDED USING COMPUTERIZED PROVIDER ORDER ENTRY

**EXCLUSION**:<100 RX DURING EHR REPORTING

### **MEASURE 2:**

>30% LAB ORDERS CREATED USING COMPUTERIZED PROVIDER ORDER ENTRY

### **MEASURE 3:**

>30% RADIOLOGY ORDERS CREATED USING COMPUTERIZED PROVIDER ORDER ENTRY

**EXCLUSION 2&3: <100 ORDERS FOR EHR REPORTING PERIOD** 

### **OBJECTIVE 4: ELECTRONIC PRESCRIBING**

>50% OF PERMISSIBLE RX WRITTEN ARE QUERIED FOR DRUG FORMULARY AND ELECTRONICALLY TRANSMITTED USING CEHRT

EXCLUSION: <100RX DURING REPORTING OR NO PHARMACY WITHIN 10 MILES WHO EXCEPT ELECTRONIC RX AT BEGINNING OF REPORTING PERIOD

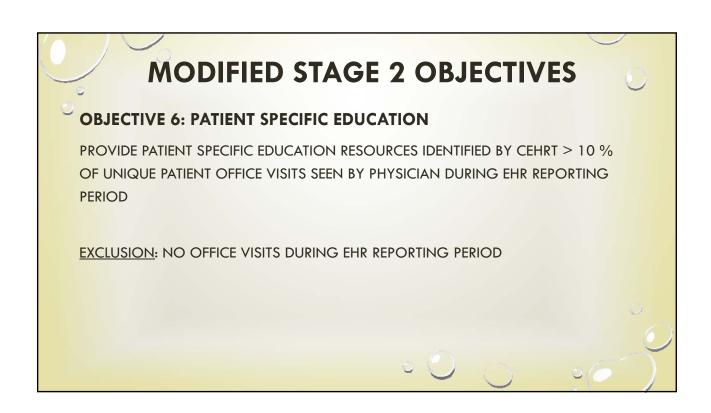
# **MODIFIED STAGE 2 OBJECTIVES**

### **OBJECTIVE 5: HEALTH INFORMATION EXCHANGE**

TRANSITIONS/REFERS PATIENT TO ANOTHER CARE SETTING OF CARE/PROVIDER MUST:

- 1. USE CEHRT TO CREATE SUMMARY OF CARE RECORD
- 2. ELECTRONICALLY TRANSMIT SUMMARY TO RECEIVING PROVIDER FOR >10 PERCENT OF TRANSITIONS OF CARE/REFERRALS

EXCLUSION: TRANSFERS PATIENT TO ANOTHER SETTING/REFERS < 100 TIMES FOR EHR REPORTING PERIOD





### **OBJECTIVE 7: MEDICATION RECONCILIATION**

PERFORMS MEDICATION RECONCILIATION FOR >50 PERCENT OF TRANSITIONS OF CARE WHERE PATIENT IS TRANSITIONED INTO CARE OF EP

EXCLUSION: IF NOT RECIPIENT OF ANY TRANSITIONS OF CARE DURING EHR REPORTING PERIOD

### **MODIFIED STAGE 2 OBJECTIVES**

### **OBJECTIVE 8: PATIENT ELECTRONIC ACCESS**

### **MEASURE 1:**

>50 PERCENT OF UNIQUE PATIENTS SEEN DURING EHR REPORTING PERIOD HAS TIMELY ACCESS VIEW ONLINE, DOWNLOAD, & TRANSMIT TO THIRD PARTY THEIR HI SUBJECT TO PHYSICIAN'S DISCRETION TO WITHHOLD CERTAIN INFORMATION NO EXCEPTIONS

### **MEASURE 2:**

AT LEAST 1 PATIENT SEEN DURING EHR REPORTING PERIOD VIEWS, DOWNLOADS OR TRANSMITS TO THIRD PARTY HI DURING EHR REPORTING PERIOD

EXCLUSIONS: PHYSICIAN NEITHER ORDERS/CREATES ANY OF INFORMATION LISTED AS PART OF MEASURES OR CONDUCTS >/= 50% ENCOUNTERS IN COUNTY WITHOUT >/= 50 HOUSEHOLDS W/ 4MBPS BROADBAND AVAILABILITY PER FCC ON DAY 1 EHR REPORTING PERIOD

### **OBJECTIVE 9: SECURE MESSAGING**

- CAPABILITY FOR PATIENTS TO SEND/RECEIVE SECURE ELECTRONIC MESSAGE WITH PHYSICIAN WAS FULLY ENABLED DURING EHR REPORTING PERIOD
- FOR AT LEAST 1 PATIENT A SECURE MESSAGE WAS SENT USING THE ELECTRONIC MESSAGING FUNCTION OF EHR TO THE PATIENT, OR IN RESPONSE TO A SECURE MESSAGE SENT BY THE PATIENT DURING THE EHR REPORTING PERIOD.

**EXCLUSION:** NO OFFICE VISITS DURING EHR REPORTING PERIOD,

OR > /= 50% OF ENCOUNTERS IN COUNTY WITHOUT > /= 50 HOUSEHOLDS WITH 4MBPS BROADBAND AVAILABILITY ACCORDING TO FCC DAY 1 OF EHR REPORTING PERIOD

### **MODIFIED STAGE 2 OBJECTIVES**

OBJECTIVE 10: PUBLIC HEALTH REPORTING (MUST MEET 2/3)

### **MEASURE OPTION 1 – IMMUNIZATION REGISTRY REPORTING:**

ACTIVE ENGAGEMENT WITH PH AGENCY TO SUBMIT IMMUNIZATION DATA

EXCLUSIONS: DOES NOT ADMINISTER ANY IMMUNIZATIONS TO POPULATIONS WHERE DATA IS COLLECTED OR NO IMMUNIZATION REGISTRY/IMMUNIZATION INFORMATION SYSTEM MEETING STANDARDS REQUIRED BY CEHRT DEFINITION ON DAY 1 EHR REPORTING PERIOD OR IN JURISDICTION WITHOUT IMMUNIZATION REGISTRY/IMMUNIZATION INFORMATION SYSTEM THAT HAS DECLARED READINESS AT START OF EHR REPORTING PERIOD

### **OBJECTIVE 10: PUBLIC HEALTH REPORTING**

**MEASURE OPTION 2 – SYNDROMIC SURVEILLANCE REPORTING:** 

**ACTIVELY ENGAGED WITH PH AGENCY TO SUBMIT SYNDROMIC SURVEILLANCE DATA** 

EXCLUSION: NOT PROVIDERS WHERE AMBULATORY SYNDROMIC SURVEILLANCE DATA IS COLLECTED OR WHERE NO PUBLIC HEALTH AGENCY CAPABLE OF RECEIVING ELECTRONIC SYNDROMIC SURVEILLANCE DATA AS REQUIRED BY CEHRT DEFINITION AT DAY 1 EHR REPORTING PERIOD OR OPERATES IN JURISDICTION WITHOUT READINESS OF PH AGENCY AT START OF EHR REPORTING PERIOD

### **MODIFIED STAGE 2 OBJECTIVES**

### **OBJECTIVE 10: PUBLIC HEALTH REPORTING**

**MEASURE OPTION 3 (A&B) – SPECIALIZED REGISTRY REPORTING:** 

SUBMIT DATA TO SPECIALIZED REGISTRY

EXCLUSIONS: IF EP DOES NOT DIAGNOSE/TREAT ANY DISEASE/CONDITION ASSOCIATED WITH DATA THAT IS
COLLECTED SPECIALIZED REGISTRY IN THEIR JURISDICTION DURING EHR REPORTING PERIOD OR NO SPECIALIZED
REGISTRY CAN ACCEPT ELECTRONIC REGISTRY TRANSACTIONS AS REQUIRED BY CEHRT DEFINITION AT DAY 1 OF EHR
REPORTING PERIOD OR NO SPECIALIZED REGISTRY HAS DECLARED READINESS TO RECEIVE ELECTRONIC REGISTRY
TRANSACTIONS DAY 1 OF EHR REPORTING PERIOD

 AOA MORE CAN ACHIEVE THIS MEASURE OBJECTIVE EVEN IF YOUR EHR IS NOT INTEGRATED WITH AOA MORE. JUST SIGN UP!



### ODS CAN NO LONGER BE EXCLUDED FROM OBJECTIVE 10

**OBJECTIVE 10: PUBLIC HEALTH REPORTING** 

(SCHEDULED FOR STAGE 2 - 2015 - MEET 2/3)

**MEASURE OPTION 3 – SPECIALIZED REGISTRY REPORTING:** 

**SUBMIT DATA TO SPECIALIZED REGISTRY** 

EXCLUSIONS: IF EP DOES NOT DIAGNOSE/TREAT ANY DISEASE/CONDITION ASSOCIATED WITH DATA THAT IS COLLECTED SPECIALIZED REGISTRY IN THEIR JURISDICTION DURING EHR REPORTING PERIOD OR NO SPECIALIZED REGISTRY CAN ACCEPT ELECTRONIC REGISTRY TRANSACTIONS AS REQUIRED BY CEHRT DEFINITION AT DAY 1 OF EHR REPORTING PERIOD OR NO SPECIALIZED REGISTRY HAS DECLARED READINESS TO RECEIVE ELECTRONIC REGISTRY TRANSACTIONS DAY 1 OF EHR REPORTING PERIOD



### **REGISTRIES ARE IMPORTANT TO YOU!**

- SIMPLIFIES PQRS
  - 62% OF ODS DID NOT DO PQRS IN 2013
    - GOT PENALIZED IN 2015
  - MORE ODS RECEIVING PENALTIES FROM 2015 REPORTING
    - SOFT APPEAL PROCESS NOVEMBER 2016
    - AOA IS WORKING WITH CMS TO ADDRESS 2015
      PENALTIES FOR OPTOMETRY







# **COST OF AOA MORE**

- \$0.00 FOR AOA MEMBERS!
  - \$0 CHARGED BY AOA
    - COMPULINK IS CHARGING \$10/MONTH PER DOC
    - NO OTHER VENDOR IS CHARGING FOR YOUR USE OF AOA MORE
  - \$1,800 PER YEAR FOR NON-MEMBERS

# **CLINICAL QUALITY MEASURES**

- NO THRESHOLDS TO MEET—SIMPLY HAVE TO REPORT DATA ON CQM
- NO CALCULATIONS FOR CQM!
- CERTIFIED EHR WILL PRODUCE

BUT MUST ENTER DATA EXACTLY AS YOUR CERTIFIED EHR PRODUCED IT SO IT IS REPORTED PROPERLY

### CQM 2016 MODIFIED STAGE 2

- MUST REPORT ON 9/64 APPROVED CQMS
  - RECOMMENDED CORE CQMS ENCOURAGED BUT NOT REQUIRED
  - 9 CQMS FOR ADULT POPULATION (MANY NOT APPROPRIATE FOR OPTOMETRY PRACTICE)
  - 9 CQMS FOR PEDIATRIC POPULATION
  - NQF 0018 STRONGLY ENCOURAGED SINCE CONTROLLING BLOOD PRESSURE IS HIGH PRIORITY GOAL IN MANY NATIONAL HEALTH INITIATIVES
- CANNOT BE EXCLUDED FROM REPORTING 9 CQM BUT ZERO IS AN ACCEPTABLE VALUE TO
  REPORT HOWEVER, FOR PQRS EHR REPORTING OPTION, YOU MUST REPORT AT LEAST 1
  MEASURE TO MEET PQRS REQUIREMENTS

# CQM 2016: FOR 92000/99000 CODES

- T. PREVENTIVE CARE AND SCREENING: TOBACCO USE: SCREENING AND CESSATION INTERVENTION (POPULATION/PUBIC HEALTH)
- 2. DIABETES: EYE EXAM (CLINICAL PROCESS/EFFECTIVENESS)
- 3. PRIMARY OPEN-ANGLE GLAUCOMA (POAG): OPTIC NERVE EVALUATION (CLINICAL PROCESS/EFFECTIVENESS)
- 4. DIABETIC RETINOPATHY: DOCUMENTATION OF PRESENCE OR ABSENCE OF
  MACULAR EDEMA AND LEVEL OF SEVERITY OF RETINOPATHY(CLINICAL PROCESS/
  EFFECTIVENESS)
- 5. DIABETIC RETINOPATHY: COMMUNICATION WITH THE PHYSICIAN MANAGING ONGOING DIABETES CARE (COMMUNICATION/CARE COORDINATION)

# CQM 2016: FOR 92000/99000 CODES

- DOCUMENTATION OF CURRENT MEDICATIONS IN THE MEDICAL RECORD (PATIENT SAFETY)
- 7. CLOSING THE REFERRAL LOOP: RECEIPT OF SPECIALIST REPORT (CARE COORDINATION)
- 8. HEMOGLOBIN A1C TEST FOR PEDIATRIC PATIENTS (CLINICAL PROCESS/ EFFECTIVENESS)
- 9. PREVENTIVE CARE AND SCREENING: SCREENING FOR HIGH BLOOD PRESSURE AND FOLLOW UP DOCUMENTED (POPULATION / PUBLIC HEALTH)

# **CQM 2016: FOR 99000 CODES ONLY**

- 1. PREVENTIVE CARE AND SCREENING: BODY MASS INDEX (BMI) SCREENING AND FOLLOW-UP PLAN (POPULATION/PUBLIC HEALTH)
- 2. IMPROVEMENT IN BLOOD PRESSURE (CLINICAL PROCESS/EFFECTIVENESS)
- 3. CONTROLLING HIGH BLOOD PRESSURE (CLINICAL PROCESS/EFFECTIVENESS)
- 4. PREVENTIVE CARE AND SCREENING: INFLUENZA IMMUNIZATION (POPULATION/PUBLIC HEALTH)
- 5. PNEUMONIA VACCINATION STATUS FOR OLDER ADULTS (CLINICAL PROCESS/ EFFECTIVENESS)



# **Attestation Approved Email**

### Medicare EHR Incentive Program Attestation Status Update

noreply@ehrincentives.cms.gov

Sent: Thursday, January 28, 2016 at 11:06 AM

To: sfe@bytheshore.com

This email is to inform you that your Attestation for the Medicare Electronic Health Record (EHR) Incentive Program is 'Accepted'.

Attestation Tracking Information

Attestation Confirmation Number: 1000959068

Name: Harvey B Richman

NPI: 1336124445

EHR Certification Number: 1314E01RAPDNEAH

EHR Reporting Period: 10/01/2015 - 12/31/2015

Program Year: 2015

Attestation Status Date: 01/28/2016

Attestation Status Reason:

The EP demonstrates meaningful use of certified EHR technology.

### **AUDIT NOTICE EMAIL ONLY**

- FROM: MEANINGFUL USE (FIGLIOZZI & CO.) ]
- SUBJECT: HITECH MEANINGFUL USE PREPAYMENT AUDIT FOR DR. RICHMAN (NPI#1154306264) IMPORTANCE: HIGH
- ...SELECTED BY CMS FOR A HITECH EHR MEANINGFUL USE PREPAYMENT AUDIT FOR PAYMENT YEAR

  3. SINCE THIS IS A PREPAYMENT AUDIT YOUR INCENTIVE PAYMENT WILL BE HELD PENDING THE

  OUTCOME OF THIS AUDIT. WE ARE THE CMS CONTRACTOR AUTHORIZED TO PERFORM THE AUDIT.
- PLEASE <u>CONFIRM YOUR RECEIPT</u> OF THIS E-MAIL. ALSO, PLEASE CONFIRM WHETHER YOU WILL BE THE CONTACT PERSON FOR THIS AUDIT. IF YOU WILL BE THE CONTACT PERSON, PLEASE SUPPLY YOUR PREFERRED CONTACT INFORMATION FOR FUTURE CORRESPONDENCE. IF YOU ARE NOT THE CONTACT PERSON FOR THIS AUDIT, PLEASE ADVISE US WHO AT YOUR FACILITY IS THE CORRECT CONTACT PERSON AND FURNISH THEIR E-MAIL ADDRESS.
- DEADLINES FOR RESPONDING ALSO LISTED

# **Audit Approval Email**

RE: HITECH EHR Meaningful Use
Audit Determination Letter
NPI: 1154306264

Attestation Period: 7/1/2014 - 9/30/2014

Program Year: 2014 Payment Year: 3

Dear Dr. Richman

We have completed our audit of how you demonstrated meaningful use of certified Electronic Health Record (EHR) technology in accordance with Section 13411 of the Health Information Technology for Economic and Clinical Health Act (HITECH Act), as included in Title XIII, Division A, Health Information Technology and in Title IV of Division B, Medicare and Medicaid Health Information Technology of the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009. The HITECH Act provides the Secretary, or any person or organization designated by the Secretary, the right to audit and inspect any books and records of any organization eligible to receive an incentive payment.

We performed a review of your meaningful use attestation for the Program Year 2014 and Payment Year 3. Based on our review of the supporting documentation furnished by you, we have determined that you <u>have met</u> the meaningful use criteria.

Please also note that this audit does not preclude you from future, prior or subsequent year audits.

Sincerely,

### PROPOSED MIPS EHR MU CHANGES

- ADVANCING CARE INFORMATION PERFORMANCE CATEGORY
   COUNTS FOR 25% OF TOTAL MIPS SCORE
- BASE SCORE + PERFORMANCE SCORE + BONUS POINT = COMPOSITE SCORE

50 POINTS + 80 POINTS + UP TO 15 PERCENT=> 100 POINTS ightarrow 25%

The overall Advancing Care Information score would be made up of a base score and a performance score for a maximum score of 100 points

### **MIPS CHANGES**

- EXCLUSIONS FOR LOW VOLUME
- NO STAND ALONE CQM REPORTING
- NEW CATEGORY FOR CLINICAL PRACTICE IMPROVEMENT.

# **SCORING: MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS**

- CLINICAL PRACTICE IMPROVEMENT ACTIVITIES (NEW)
  - 15% OF SCORE
  - MOST PARTICIPANTS ONLY NEED TO ATTEST THAT YOU <u>COMPLETED UP TO 4 IMPROVEMENT ACTIVITIES</u>
    FOR A <u>MINIMUM OF 90 DAYS</u>
  - GROUPS WITH <15 PARTICIPANTS AND RURAL OR HEALTH PROFESSIONAL MUST ATTEST COMPLETION OF 2 ACTIVITIES FOR A MINIMUM OF 90 DAYS
- ADVANCING CARE INFORMATION (~MEANINGFUL USE)
  - 25% OF SCORE
  - FULFILL THE REQUIRED MEASURES FOR A MINIMUM OF 90 DAYS:
- CHOOSE TO SUBMIT UP TO 9 MEASURES FOR A MINIMUM OF 90 DAYS FOR ADDITIONAL CREDIT.

# **SCORING: MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS**

- COSTS CATEGORY (~VBMS)-WILL NOT BE REQUIRED IN 2017
- QUALITY PERFORMANCE MEASURE (~PQRS):
  - 60% OF SCORE
  - FOR A MINIMUM OF 90 DAYS THERE ARE THREE OPTIONS FOR FULL PARTICIPATION:
    - REPORT 6 QUALITY MEASURES
  - NO CROSS CUTTING MEAURE REQUIRED

# ADVANCING CARE INFORMATION PERFORMANCE CATEGORY (ACIPC)

BASE SCORE = 50 POINTS

To receive the base score, physicians must simply provide the numerator/denominator or yes/no for each objective and measure

## ADVANCING CARE INFORMATION PERFORMANCE CATEGORY (ACIPC) SUMMARY

#### **Summary:**

- ✓ Scoring based on key measures of health IT interoperability and information exchange.
- ✓ Flexible scoring for all measures to promote care coordination for better patient outcomes
- **✓** Key Changes from Current Program (EHR Incentive):
  - Dropped "all or nothing" threshold for measurement
  - · Removed redundant measures to alleviate reporting burden.
  - Eliminated Clinical Provider Order Entry and Clinical Decision Support objectives
  - Reduced the number of required public health registries to which clinicians must report
  - Year 1 Weight: 25%





# CLINICAL PRACTICE IMPROVEMENT ACTIVITIES

- NEW CATEGORY FOCUSED ON IMPROVING PUBLIC HEALTH
- CMS HAS LIST OF 90 PLUS ACTIVITIES TO CHOOSE FROM
- MANY CAN BE COMPLETED BY ENGAGING WITH A QUALIFIED CLINICAL DATA REGISTRY, SUCH AS AOA MORE

#### PROPOSED MIPS: CLINICAL PRACTICE IMPROVEMENT

COULD INCLUDE CARE COORDINATION, SHARED **DECISION**MAKING, SAFETY CHECKLISTS, EXPANDED PRACTICE ACCESS

#### **Summary:**

- ✓ To not receive a zero score, a minimum selection of one CPIA activity (from 90+ proposed activities) with additional credit for more activities
- ✓ Full credit for patient-centered medical home
- ✓ Minimum of half credit for APM participation
- ✓ Key Changes from Current Program:
  - Not applicable (new category)
  - Year 1 Weight: 15%

### CLINICAL PRACTICE IMPROVEMENT

- 1. EXPAND PRACTICE ACCESS-SAME DAY APPOINTMENTS FOR URGENT NEEDS AND AFTER HOURS ACCESS TO CLINICIAN ADVICE
- 2. POPULATION MANAGEMENT-MONITORING HEALTH CONDITIONS OF INDIVIDUALS TO PROVIDE TIMELY HEALTH CARE INTERVENTIONS OR PARTICIPATE IN QCDR
- 3. CARE COORDINATION -TIMELY COMMUNICATION OF TESTS RESULTS, TIMELY EXCHANGE OF CLINICAL INFORMATION TO PATIENTS OR OTHER CLINICIANS AND USE OF REMOTE MONITORING OR TELE-HEALTH
- 4. BENEFICIARY ENGAGEMENT-ESTABLISHMENT OF CARE PLANS FOR INDIVUALS WITH COMPLEX ARE NEEDS.
- PATIENT SAFETY AND PRACTICE ASSESSMENT -USE OF CLINICAL OR SURGICAL CHECKLISTS AND PRACTICE ASSESSMENTS RELATED TO MAINTAINING CERTIFICATION.

## **VALUE BASED MODIFIER (VBM)**

- WHAT IT IS NOT
  - NOT A CODING MODIFIER ADDED TO CLAIMS
- WHAT IT IS
  - COMPILATION OF QUALITY AND EFFICIENCY DATA
  - IMPACTS ALL MEDICARE PHYSICIANS
  - BEGAN IN 2015 (YES LAST YEAR) & WILL IMPACT MAJORITY OF OPTOMETRISTS
  - 2018 REIMBURSEMENT IMPACT BASED ON 2016 PERFORMANCE
  - COMPILES INDIVIDUAL PHYSICIAN'S CARE COSTS COMPARED TO OUTCOMES
  - AT RISK FOR BEING PAID LESS THAN USUAL MEDICARE FEE-FOR-SERVICE RATES

## **VALUE BASED MODIFIER (VBM)**

• HOW VBM IMPACT IS DETERMINED?

CMS ANALYSIS FOR PHYSICIAN'S SCORE CATEGORIZED:

- 1.QUALITY: LOW QUALITY, AVERAGE QUALITY OR HIGH QUALITY.
- **2.COST:** LOW COST, AVERAGE COST, HIGH COST.

PHYSICIANS WILL RECEIVE REIMBURSEMENT BASED ON SCORE

- a) INCREASE REIMBURSEMENT
- b) NO CHANGE IN REIMBURSEMENT
- c) REIMBURSEMENT PENALTY

## **VBM 2016**

• WHAT TO DO IN 2016 TO AVOID VBM PAYMENT PENALTIES IN 2018??

RW9

- PARTICIPATE AND MEET PORS IN 2016!
- WHERE HAVE YOU HEARD THIS OVER AND OVER AGAIN????
- FROM 2015 AND ON:
- IF DO NOT PARTICIPATE IN PQRS, THEN BOTH PQRS PENALTY AND VBM PENALTY

PQRS PENALTY = 2%

VBM PENALTY:

- SOLO AND 2 TO 9 EPS GROUPS PENALTY= 2% → TOTAL 4%
- 10 + EPS GROUPS PENALTY=4% → TOTAL 6%

#### RW9 Is this correct for 2016 performance year?

Rebecca Wartman, 2/4/2016

## **COSTS**

#### • 2017

- CMS WILL COMPARE COSTS OF CARE WITH OTHER PHYSICIANS
- PROVIDE FEEDBACK ON PERFORMANCE
- PERFORMANCE WILL NOT FACTOR INTO SCORE FOR THE 2017 PERFORMANCE YEAR.

#### • 2018

- SCORES RELATED TO COST WILL CONTRIBUTE TO 10 PERCENT OF TOTAL SCORE
- 2019 AND BEYOND
  - COST WILL ACCOUNT FOR 30 PERCENT OF SCORE.
- LOOK FOR MORE INFORMATION ON THE COST CATEGORY IN FUTURE AOA PUBLICATIONS.

## PHYSICIAN COMPARE

#### Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) website

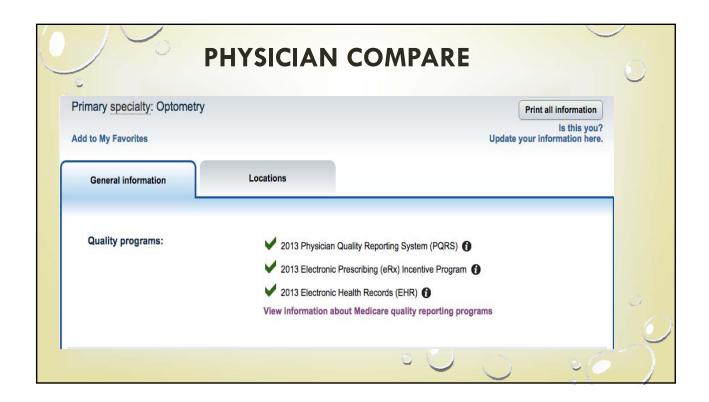
- Find & choose physicians/other health care professionals enrolled in Medicare
- Can make informed choices about health care you get (required by Affordable Care Act (ACA) of 2010)
- Can compare group practices
- Will be able to compare individual physicians and other qualified health care providers (coming)

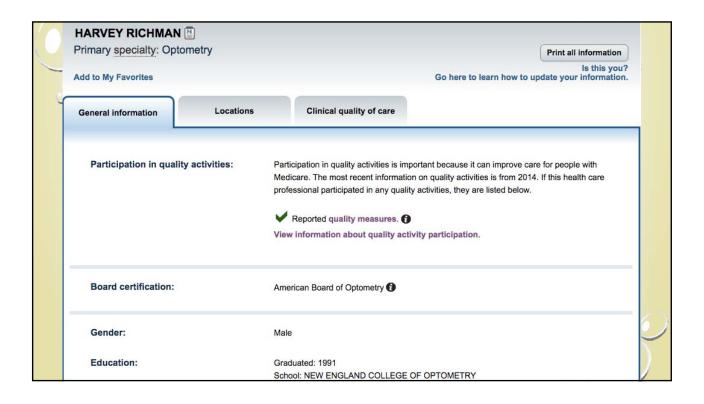
American Board of Optometry (ABO) Board Certification will be added to Physician Compare website

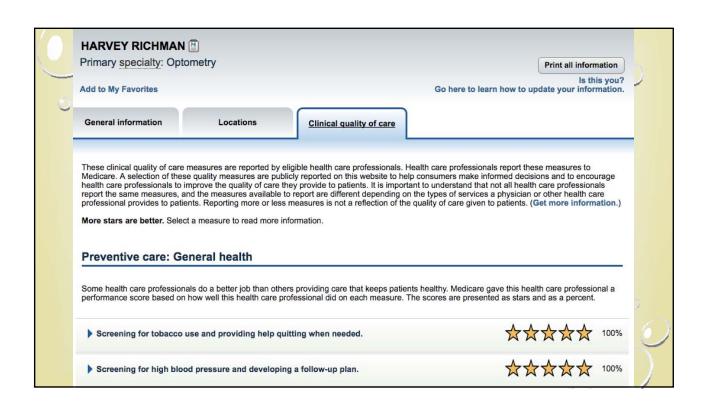
#### PHYSICIAN COMPARE

For physician, other health care professional, or group practice's information to appear on Physician Compare:

- 1. Current and "approved" status PECOS Enrollment records
- 2. Valid physical location or address identified
- 3. Valid specialty must be identified
- 4. Professional must have National Provider Identifier (NPI)
- 5. Individual provider must have submitted at least 1 Medicare Fee-for-Service claim within last 12 months
- Group practice must have at least 2 approved health care professionals reassigning their benefits to group

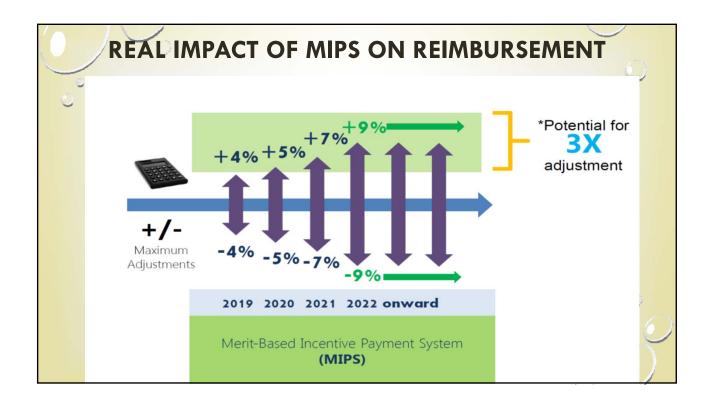


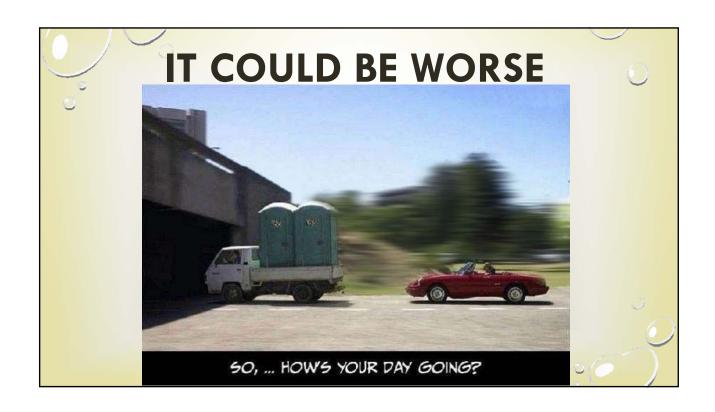




## **PROPOSED MIPS CHANGES - RESOURCES**

- FINAL CATEGORY TO CONSIDER IS COST REPLACING CURRENT VBM PROGRAM.
- CMS WILL CALCULATE BASED ON CLAIMS
- PROVIDER DOES NOT SUBMIT ANYTHING
- CMS TAKES THE AVERAGE OF ALL COST MEASURES AVAILABLE
- COST WILL BE TRACKED BUT NOT COUNTED FOR THE FINAL PERFORMANCE WEIGHTED SCORE IN 2017





## **SUMMARY OF 2016 PENALTIES**

• PQRS FAILURE TO PARTICIPATE -2% MPFS

• MEDICARE EHR MEANINGFUL USE FAILURE -3% MPFS

VALUE BASED MODIFIER NON-PORS PARTICIPANTS

NON- PQRS SOLO AND 2-9 PROVIDER GROUPS
 -2% MPFS

• NON-PORS 10+ PROVIDER GROUPS -4% MPFS

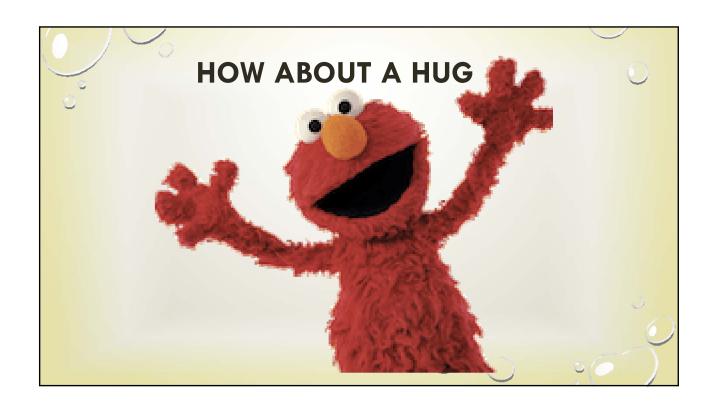
VALUE BASED MODIFIER PQRS PARTICIPANTS

PQRS SOLO AND 2-9 PROVIDER GROUPS
 0% - +2X MPFS (X=QUALITY TIERING)

• PQRS 10+ PROVIDER GROUPS -4% - +4X MPFS (X= QUALITY TIERING)

GROUPS/SOLO ELIGIBLE FOR EXTRA +1X MPFS IF IN TOP 25% QUALITY TIERING

POTENTIAL TO LOSE 7-9% OF YOUR MEDICARE REIMBURSEMENT



## **AOA INPUT**

- CMS SAYS THERE ARE 36,385 DOCTORS OF OPTOMETRY IN MEDICARE, AND ABOUT TWO-THIRDS WILL BE EXCLUDED FROM MIPS IN 2017
- 12,000 (WHO AVERAGE \$75K IN MEDICARE INCOME) WILL BE INCLUDED, AND ONLY ABOUT 10% WILL BE PENALIZED CMS PREDICTS.
- CMS NOW PREDICTS ABOUT TWICE AS MUCH BONUS DOLLARS WILL FLOW TO OPTOMETRY THAN PENALTIES, RESULTING IN \$4-5 MILLION NET FOR THE PROFESSION
- THE BONUS AMOUNTS WILL BE VERY SMALL, LIKE PQRS.



- FEE SCHEDULE UPDATE FOR 2017 AND 2018 IS 0.5% BY LAW
- FEE-FOR-SERVICE PAYMENTS NOT ENOUGH TO OFFSET THE RISING COSTS
  OF PROVIDING CARE
- MAINTAINED A 1-YEAR PERFORMANCE PERIOD FOR MAXIMUM INCENTIVE

## **RESOURCES**

#### CMS MODIFIED STAGE 2 RESOURCE

UNITE://WWW.CMS.GOV/REGULATIONS-AND-GUIDANCE/LEGISLATION/EHRINCENTIVEPROGRAMS/STAGE 2.HTML

#### **AOA MEANINGFUL USE RESOURCES**

HTTP://WWW.AOA.ORG/OPTOMETRISTS/TOOLS-AND-RESOURCES/MEDICAL-RECORDS-AND-CODING/MU

#### AOA VALUE BASED MODIFIER RESOURCES

HTTP://WWW.AOA.ORG/ADVOCACY/FEDERAL-ADVOCACY/REGULATORY-ISSUES/MEDICARE/CMS-VALUE-BASED-PAYMENT-MODIFIER

#### **AOA ADVOCACY ACO TOOLKIT**

HTTP://WWW.AOA.ORG/ADVOCACY/ABOUT-THE-THIRD-PARTY-CENTER/ACO-RESOURCE-TOOLKIT

#### **AOA CODING RESOURCES INCLUDING PQRS**

HTTP://WWW.AOA.ORG/CODING



